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CEDAW

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women

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Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)

CONSIDERATION OF REPORTS SUBMITTED BY STATES PARTIES UNDER ARTICLE 18 OF THE CONVENTION

Second periodic reports of States Parties

Addendum

HUNGARY

V.88-26146

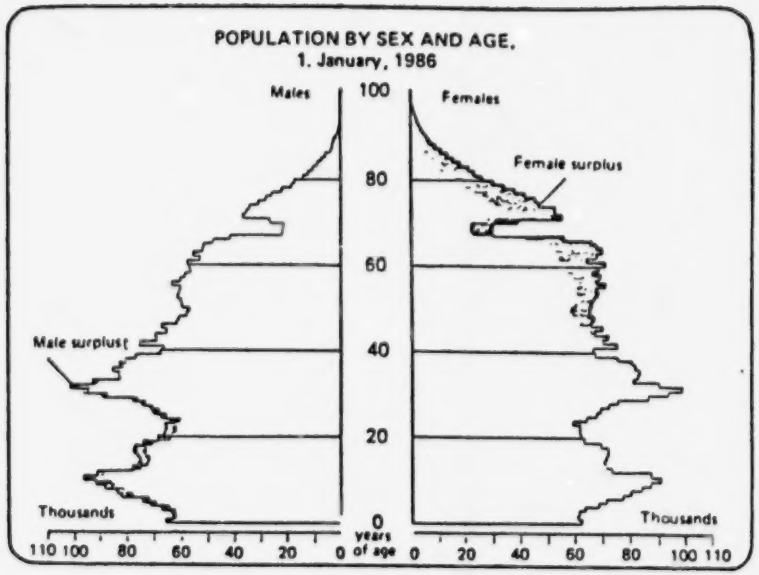
Population—Vital Statistics

1. POPULATION BY SEX[a]

(1 January)

	Population number, thousands	Of which		Females per thousand males	Density of population per sq km[b]
		males	females		
1900	6 854	3 418	3 436	1 005	73.7
1910	7 612	3 792	3 820	1 007	81.8
1920	7 987	3 874	4 113	1 062	85.8
1930	8 685	4 248	4 437	1 044	93.4
1941	9 316	4 561	4 755	1 043	100.1
1949	9 205	4 424	4 781	1 081	98.9
1960	9 961	4 804	5 157	1 073	107.1
1970	10 322	5 004	5 318	1 063	110.9
1980	10 710	5 189	5 521	1 064	115.1
1981	10 713	5 188	5 525	1 065	115.1
1982	10 711	5 185	5 526	1 066	115.1
1983	10 700	5 177	5 523	1 067	115.0
1984	10 679	5 164	5 515	1 068	114.8
1985	10 657	5 149	5 508	1 070	114.6
1986	10 640	5 138	5 502	1 071	114.4
1987	10 622	5 126	5 496	1 072	114.2

a) Data refer to the present area of Hungary; according to the situation of 31 December from 1900 till 1930, that of 31 January in 1941. — b) Hungary's area was 93 0 thousand sq km on 1 January, 1987



2. POPULATION BY AGE-GROUPS

(1 January)

(Thousand)

	1960	1970	1987	Of which	
				males	females
Between					
0— 5	1 034	830	771	394	377
6—14	1 495	1 347	1 487	764	723
15—24	1 433	1 696	1 369	705	664
25—29	723	741	710	361	349
30—49	2 674	2 852	3 066	1 525	1 541
50—54	649	431	627	294	333
55—59	581	665	636	295	341
60—69	831	1 051	1 034	448	586
aged 70 and over	541	709	922	340	582
Total	**9 961**	**10 322**	**10 622**	**5 126**	**5 496**

3. POPULATION BY COUNTIES[a]

(1 January)

	Population, in thousands		Area, sq km	Density of population per sq km
	1970	1987		
Budapest	2 001	2 089	525	3 979
Baranya	424	432	4 487	96
Bács-Kiskun	569	556	8 362	66
Békés	441	419	5 632	74
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	780	784	7 247	108
Csongrád	445	457	4 263	107
Fejér	392	426	4 373	97
Győr-Sopron	405	427	4 012	106
Hajdú-Bihar	528	550	6 211	89
Heves	340	339	3 637	93
Komárom	303	320	2 251	142
Nógrád	234	231	2 544	91
Pest	879	985	6 394	154
Somogy	357	351	6 036	58
Szabolcs-Szatmár	573	583	5 938	98
Szolnok	442	432	5 607	77
Tolna	259	265	3 704	72
Vas	278	278	3 337	83
Veszprém	368	387	4 689	83
Zala	304	311	3 784	82
Total	**10 322**	**10 622**	**93 033**	**114**

a) *According to the administrative division of 1 January, 1987.*

4. POPULATION BY RESIDENCE[a]

(1 January)

(Percentage)

	1960	1970	1980	1987
Budapest	18.1	19.4	19.2	19.7
Other towns	21.6	27.0	34.0	39.2
Villages	60.3	53.6	46.8	41.1
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

a) *According to the administrative division of the given year.*

6. EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF THE POPULATION

(1 January)

(Percentage)

	Of the population of			
	10 years of age and over without school attendance	15 years of age and over completed at least 8 grades of primary school	18 years of age and over completed at least secondary school	25 years of age and over with qualifications of high level educational institution
	Males			
1970	1.5	55.1	18.2	6.5
1980	0.7	71.1	24.4	8.6
1984	0.8	77.2	27.3	10.1
	Females			
1970	2.3	48.0	13.9	2.4
1980	1.5	61.6	22.4	4.6
1984	1.3	67.9	26.6	5.9
	Males and females, total			
1970	1.9	51.4	15.9	4.3
1980	1.1	66.1	23.4	6.5
1984	1.1	72.3	26.9	7.9

Note: in 1984 data are results of microcensus (1 October), in other years that of the population census.

7. 15-YEAR-OLD AND OLDER POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS

(1 January)

	1987			1970	1987
	males	females	total		
	thousands			percentage distribution	
Single	937	638	1 575	20.8	18.8
Married	2 662	2 662	5 324	66.7	63.7
Widowed	153	774	927	9.5	11.1
Divorced	216	322	538	3.0	6.4
Total	**3 968**	**4 396**	**8 364**	**100.0**	**100.0**

8. MARRIAGES CONCLUDED AND CEASED

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Marriages	96 612	80 331	73 238	72 516
Marriages of remarrying persons	24 668	23 506	23 069	22 600
Marriages per thousand population	9.3	7.5	6.9	6.8
Marriages ceased	80 855	98 221	97 541	97 300
Due to death	58 014	70 424	68 232	67 400
Due to divorce	22 841	27 797	29 309	29 900
Divorces per thousand population	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8
Divorces per thousand existing marriages	8.4	9.9	10.9	11.1

9. MARRYING PERSONS BY AGE

	Males	Females	Males		Females	
	thousands, 1986		percentage distribution			
			1970	1986	1970	1986
Under 20 years of age	5.1	22.7	6.1	7.0	36.6	31.3
Between						
20–24	30.8	28.2	49.6	42.5	39.1	38.9
25–29	18.8	8.8	23.7	26.0	10.3	12.2
30–34	7.7	5.1	6.9	10.6	4.3	7.1
35–39	3.4	2.7	3.8	4.7	2.6	3.7
40–49	3.4	2.8	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.8
Aged 50 and over	3.3	2.2	5.0	4.5	3.0	3.0
Total	**72.5**	**72.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

10. AGE OF MARRYING PERSONS COMPARED TO EACH OTHER, 1985

Males \ Females	Under 20 years of age	Between 20–24	Between 25–29	Between 30–39	Aged 40 and over	Total
Under 20 years of age	4 222	886	91	25	—	**5 224**
Between						
20–24	13 092	14 565	1 661	386	15	**29 719**
25–29	4 700	8 975	4 197	1 746	95	**19 713**
30–39	800	2 529	3 243	4 046	643	**11 261**
Aged 40 and over	36	183	469	1 905	4 728	**7 321**
Total	**22 850**	**27 138**	**9 661**	**8 108**	**5 481**	**73 238**

11. DIVORCES BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN

	1970	1980	1985
By duration of marriage			
Shorter than 1 year	642	852	651
1	1 798	2 127	1 841
2	2 014	2 358	2 008
3	1 936	2 305	1 901
4	1 748	2 184	1 830
5– 9 years	5 761	7 351	8 033
10–14 years	3 519	4 448	5 751
15 years and longer	5 423	6 172	7 294
Total	**22 841**	**27 797**	**29 309**
By number of children born			
No child	9 179	8 717	9 651
1 child	8 545	10 264	10 613
2 children	3 566	6 746	7 601
3 children	969	1 402	1 184
4 and more children	582	668	260
Total	**22 841**	**27 797**	**29 309**

12. DIVORCED PERSONS BY AGE

	Males	Females	Males		Females	
	in thousands, 1986		percentage distribution			
			1970	1986	1970	1986
Under 20 years of age	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	3.0	1.6
Between						
20—24	1.7	4.2	10.4	5.7	21.2	14.0
25—29	5.2	5.9	21.9	17.5	22.2	19.7
30—34	7.1	6.8	17.4	23.9	14.9	22.9
35—39	5.6	5.0	14.6	18.6	12.4	16.8
40—49	6.7	5.2	22.1	22.3	17.7	17.4
Aged 50 and over	3.6	2.3	13.4	11.9	8.6	7.6
Total	**29.9**	**29.9**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

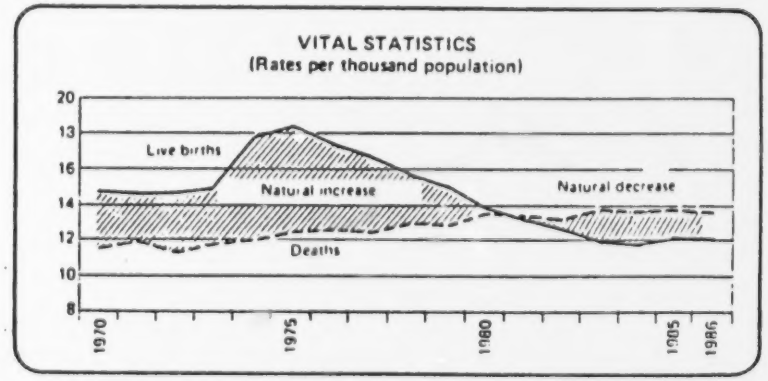
13. MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES BY SOCIAL CLASSES AND STRATA OF MALES AND FEMALES, 1985

Males \ Females	Belonging to working class	Belonging to peasantry of co-operatives	Persons with intellectual profession	Other and unknown	Total
	Number of marriages				
Belonging to working class	30 057	1 847	15 303	562	**47 769**
Belonging to peasantry of co-operatives	4 181	2 120	2 342	102	**8 745**
Persons with intellectual profession	3 284	203	10 420	293	**14 200**
Other and unknown	1 007	97	1 022	398	**2 524**
Total	**38 529**	**4 267**	**29 087**	**1 355**	**73 238**
	Number of divorces				
Belonging to working class	11 490	901	5 755	424	**18 570**
Belonging to peasantry of co-operatives	1 406	625	648	55	**2 734**
Persons with intellectual profession	1 322	70	4 651	196	**6 239**
Other and unknown	734	72	692	268	**1 766**
Total	**14 952**	**1 668**	**11 746**	**943**	**29 309**

14. LIVE BIRTHS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Live birth	151 819	148 673	130 200	128 453
Boys	78 366	76 115	66 826	65 560
Girls	73 453	72 558	63 374	62 893
Live birth per thousand population	14.7	13.9	12.2	12.1
Share of premature infants[a] in live birth, per cent	10.7	10.4	9.9	10.0

a) *Born with a weight under 2 500 grammes.*



15. AVERAGE EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH

(Years)

	Males	Females		Males	Females
1920—1921	41.0	43.1	1960	66.4	70.6
1930—1931	48.7	51.8	1970	66.8	72.6
1941	54.9	58.2	1980	66.0	73.2
1949	59.8	64.0	1985	65.6	73.6

16. LIVE BIRTH BY MOTHER'S AGE

	Percentage distribution			Rates[a]		
	1970	1980	1986	1970	1980	1986
Up to 14 years of age	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.0	3.7	2.9
Between						
15—19	14.9	14.3	13.4	50.0	68.0	48.8
20—24	41.1	41.1	35.9	159.3	158.6	148.9
25—29	26.7	29.9	30.2	110.3	100.0	107.9
30—34	11.8	10.5	15.2	51.4	40.9	43.5
35—39	4.3	3.3	4.4	18.4	13.7	14.4
Aged 40 and over	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.4
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**56.6[b]**	**57.6[b]**	**50.2[b]**

a) *Live births per 1 000 female population belonging to the mother's age-group.* — b) *Calculated per 1000 female population aged 15 to 49 years.*

17. LIVE BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER AND MOTHER'S AGE

(Percentage)

	1970	1986	Mother's age in 1986				
			under 20 years of age	Between			aged 40 and over
				20—24	25—29	30—39	
1st born	49.3	43.9	82.9	57.7	28.2	17.3	16.4
2nd born	33.7	38.2	15.1	34.3	51.8	41.0	16.4
3rd born	8.9	11.8	1.7	6.2	14.1	24.9	24.5
4th born	3.4	3.4	0.2	1.4	3.6	8.6	16.2
5th born	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	3.5	6.7
6th born	1.1	0.6	—	0.1	0.6	2.0	5.1
7th—10th born	1.7	0.7	—	0.0	0.4	2.5	10.4
11th and subsequently born	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	4.2
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

18. 15-YEAR-OLD AND OLDER MARRIED WOMEN BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN

(Percentage)

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Live-born children				
0	13.8	11.9	10.4	10.2
1	29.2	27.9	27.0	26,8
2	31.0	39.2	42.7	43.3
3	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.6
4	5.8	4.3	5.5	5.3
5	3.0	1.9		
6 and more	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.8
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Average number of live-born children	2.01	1.89	1.88	1.88

19. ABORTIONS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Number of abortions	192 283	80 882	81 970	84 000
By age groups, per cent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
under 20 years of age	9.5	10.1	11.3	11.2
Between				
20—29	51.7	42.6	36.8	35.8
30—39	34.1	37.8	42.7	44.0
aged 40 and over[a]	4.7	9.5	9.1	9.1
Abortions per hundred women aged 15 to 49 years	7.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
Users of contraceptive pills per hundred women aged 17 to 49 years	6.0	28.0	32.3	31.5

a) *Including persons of unknown age*

20. MORTALITY BY SEX AND FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Males	62 545	76 729	78 034	77 379
Females	57 652	68 626	69 580	69 005
Total	**120 197**	**145 355**	**147 614**	**146 384**
Of which:				
malignant neoplasms	22 240	27 550	28 478	28 237
heart diseases	34 632	38 501	38 965	38 645
cerebrovascular diseases	17 474	24 851	23 637	23 436
arterioscierosis	7 521	9 709	12 710	12 604
bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	2 251	7 043	5 454	5 416
cirrhosis of the liver	1 330	2 968	4 587	4 553
accidents	5 626	7 158	8 217	8 154
suicide and self-inflicted injury	3 595	4 809	4 725	4 684
Mortality per 1 000 population	11.6	13.6	13.9	13.8

21. MORTALITY BY AGE

	Number of the deceased 1986		Rate[a]			
			Males		Females	
	Males	Females	1970	1986	1970	1986
Under 1 year of age	1 371	1 063	40.2	20.9	31.3	16.9
Between						
1—14	418	285	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
15—29	1 619	557	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.5
30—39	2 949	1 230	2.5	3.4	1.2	1.5
40—44	2 402	1 012	4.3	7.0	2.3	2.9
45—49	3 268	1 468	6.2	10.6	3.6	4.4
50—54	4 735	2 249	9.3	15.9	5.4	6.7
55—59	6 886	3 431	15.3	23.2	8.5	10.0
60—69	15 202	9 729	33.8	34.7	18.9	17.0
Aged 70 and over	38 529	47 981	101.7	110.6	82.4	81.2
Total	**77 379**	**69 005**	**12.5**	**15.1**	**10.8**	**12.5**

a) *Mortality per thousand population belonging to the age-group of the deceased (for those under 1 year of age per thousand live births)*

24. VITAL STATISTICAL RATES BY COUNTIES, 1986

	Marriages	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase, decrease (—), resp	Deaths under 1 year of age per thousand live births
	per thousand population				
Budapest	6.5	9.6	14.5	—5.0	20.8
Baranya	7.2	11.6	14.0	—2.4	16.9
Bács-Kiskun	6.6	12.3	14.9	—2.5	20.1
Békés	6.8	11.7	14.9	—3.2	20.7
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	7.6	13.7	12.8	0.9	20.0
Csongrád	6.8	11.7	14.4	—2.7	14.1
Fejér	7.1	13.1	12.1	1.0	16.0
Győr-Sopron	6.4	12.3	12.7	—0.4	15.2
Hajdú-Bihar	7.5	14.0	12.7	1.3	18.5
Heves	6.6	11.6	14.6	—3.0	16.7
Komárom	6.7	12.9	12.5	0.4	15.0
Nógrád	7.1	11.9	13.8	—2.0	14.5
Pest	6.5	11.9	13.2	—1.4	20.8
Somogy	6.5	11.8	15.6	—3.8	21.8
Szabolcs-Szatmár	7.0	14.9	12.5	2.4	22.4
Szolnok	6.8	13.1	14.2	—1.1	19.1
Tolna	6.5	13.2	13.8	—0.6	16.9
Vas	6.5	11.7	14.4	—2.7	22.7
Veszprém	6.9	13.2	12.5	0.7	18.4
Zala	6.3	11.3	13.7	—2.4	13.9
Total	**6.8**	**12.1**	**13.8**	**—1.7**	**18.9**

25. DOMESTIC MIGRATION AND CHANGES OF DWELLINGS

(Thousand persons)

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Domestic migration (permanent change of residence)[a]				
From Budapest				
to a provincial town	5	6	6	7
to villages	8	8	9	8
From a provincial town				
to Budapest	6	8	10	12
to other towns	16	19	23	24
to villages	23	27	38	39
From villages				
to Budapest	15	14	15	14
to a provincial town	62	60	53	55
to an other village	85	70	66	61
Total	**220**	**212**	**220**	**220**
Domestic migration (temporary change of residence)				
Total	**401**	**383**	**386**	**379**
Change of dwellings within the settlement				
Total	**638**	**592**	**599**	**590**
Of which: in Budapest	200	229	168	170

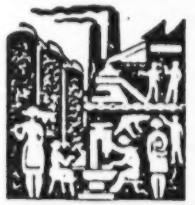
a) *According to the administrative division of the year stated.*

26. NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS

(1 January)

	1970	1980	1984
Families total, thousands	2 891	3 028	3 058
Married couple without child	975	1 066	1 088
Married couple with child	1 623	1 621	1 585
One parent with child	293	341	385
Average size of families, persons	3.01	2.94	2.92
Households total, thousands	3 378	3 719	3 831
Average size of households, persons	2.95	2.79	2.70

Note. In 1984 data are results of microcensus (1 October), in other years that of the population census



Employment

1. POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(1 January)

(Thousands)

	1970[a]	Of which: females	1986	Of which: females
Active earners	4 988.7	2 055.2	4 892.5	2 252.6
Inactive earners	1 395.5	769.1	2 477.0	1 482.4
Retired persons (pensioners, rentiers)	1 254.3	627.9	2 257.1	1 263.2
Persons on child-care leave	141.2	141.2	219.8	219.2
Dependents	3 937.9	2 494.2	3 270.5	1 766.9
0—5 years old children	829.6	401.9	790.4	386.6
Students	1 722.4	803.6	1 826.0	886.0
Other dependents	1 385.9	1 288.7	654.1	494.3
Total	**10 322.1**	**5 318.5**	**10 640.0**	**5 501.9**

2. ACTIVE EARNERS BY SOCIAL CLASSES AND STRATA

(1 January)

(Percentage)

	1970[a]	1980[a]	1986[b]
Working class	57.0	57.8	55.3
Peasantry of co-operatives	17.6	12.0	11.8
Persons with intellectual profession	22.1	27.5	29.6
Small-scale producers, retail dealers	3.3	2.7	3.3
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

a) *Data of the population census* — b) *Data of the microcensus (1 October)*

3. ACTIVE EARNERS BY BRANCHES OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY[a]

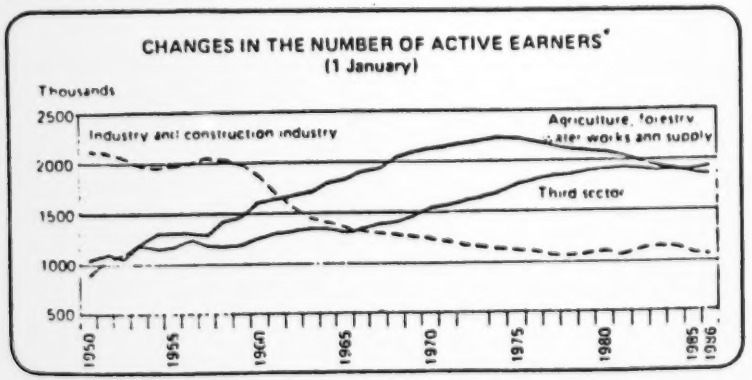
(1 January)

	1970[b]	1980	1986	
	thousands			percentage distribution
Industry	1 804.5	1 690.3	1 536.5	31.4
Construction industry	370.1	403.2	347.5	7.1
Agriculture and forestry	1 245.1	1 064.0	986.2	20.2
Transport,	306.3	340.9	328.2	6.7
Post and telecommunication	56.8	67.0	72.3	1.5
Trade	394.7	488.6	508.8	10.4
Water works and supply	59.1	76.7	78.7	1.6
Other material activities	39.9	46.2	48.6	1.0
Personal and economic services	102.0	154.2	173.0	3.5
Sanitary, social and cultural services	365.6	522.8	583.8	11.9
Public administration and other services	244.6	219.7	228.9	4.7
Total	**4 988.7**	**5 073.6**	**4 892.5**	**100.0**
Of which: in the socialist sector	4 783.7	4 900.2	4 643.7	94.9

a) *According to the branch structure of 1 January, 1982.* b) *Data of the population census*

CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF ACTIVE EARNERS*

(1 January)



4. ACTIVE EARNERS BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

1 January, 1986

(Thousands)

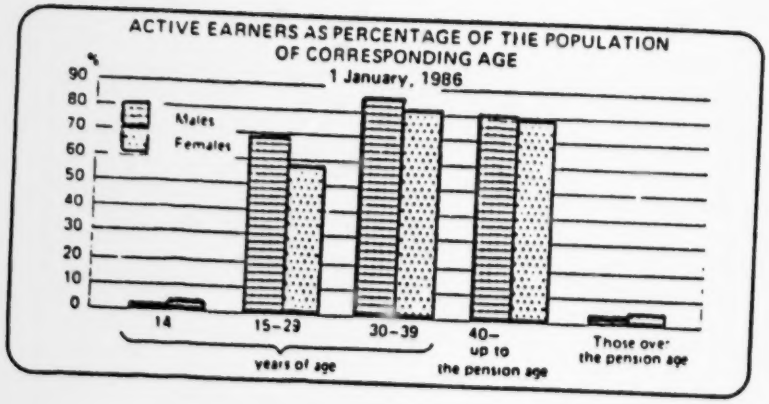
	Persons employed	Members of co-operatives and unpaid family workers[a]	Self-employed and unpaid family workers	Active earners, total
Industry	1 337.3	157.0	42.2	1 536.5
Construction industry	277.5	39.1	30.9	347.5
Agriculture and forestry	414.7	535.7	35.8	986.2
Of which: agriculture	361.6	535.7	35.8	933.1
Transport	311.0	0.7	16.5	328.2
Post and telecommunication	72.3	—	—	72.3
Trade	450.3	5.9	52.6	508.8
Water works and supply	78.6	—	0.1	78.7
Other material activities	47.4	0.4	0.8	48.6
Non-material branches	949.7	18.3	17.7	985.7
Total	**3 938.8**	**757.1**	**196.6**	**4 892.5**

a) *Including unpaid family workers working in subsidiary farms.*

5. ACTIVE EARNERS WORKING IN THE SOCIALIST SECTOR BY AGE-GROUPS

1 January, 1986

	Males	Females	Total	Ratio of females, per cent
	thousands			
14 years old	1.7	2.1	3.8	55.3
15—29 years old	736.6	583.6	1 320.2	44.2
30—39 years old	727.3	681.6	1 408.9	48.4
40—59 years old males, 40—54 years old females	1 000.6	811.7	1 812.3	44.8
60 years old and older males, 55 years old and older females	20.5	78.0	98.5	79.2
Total	**2 486.7**	**2 157.0**	**4 643.7**	**46.5**



6. ACTIVE EARNERS WORKING IN THE SOCIALIST SECTOR BY STAFF-GROUPS

(1 January)

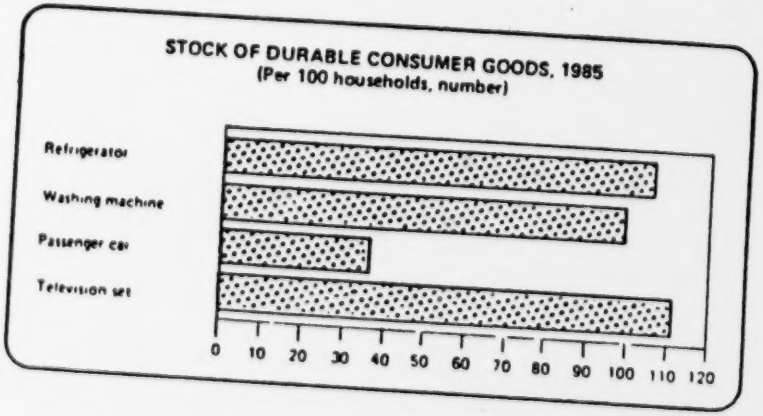
	1980[a]	1986	
	thousands		ratio of females, per cent
Skilled workers	1 475.2	1 446.4	21.0
Semi-skilled workers	1 366.2	1 250.7	53.4
Unskilled workers	690.4	548.8	58.8
Manual workers	3 531.8	3 245.9	39.9
Technical	334.0	317.5	23.7
Administrative, economic	381.3	408.2	57.5
Sanitary, cultural	288.2	327,4	74.2
Accounting, managing	364.9	344.7	90.0
Persons with intellectual profession	1 368.4	1 397.8	61.7
Total	4 900.2	4 643.7	46.5

a) According to the standard system of occupations, valid since 1985.

9. PURCHASE AND STOCK OF DURABLE CONSUMER GOODS

(Number)

	Purchase per 1 000 population		Stock per 100 households		
	1985	1986	1970	1980	1985
Refrigerator	30.0	34.0	35	87	106
Of which: freezer	10.5	11.8	..	..	9
Washing machine	23.3	24.6	70	91	99
Of which: automatic	9.3	10.3	..	..	20
Spin-drier	11.9	12.4	22	71	79
Vacuum cleaner	17.3	21.3	38	76	85
Sewing machine	6.4	5.6	39	47	50
Passenger car	9.0	10.3	6	26	36
Motorcycle	4.2	3.6	16	21	18
Bicycle	30.5	32.0	90	108	111
Radio set	57.5	64.7	101	142	160
Television set	28.2	34.8	66	99	112
Of which: colour	13.8	20.7	..	..	21
Record-player	7.2	8.7	15	29	36
Tape recorder	9.0	8.1	9	37	53
Photographic camera, cinematographic camera and projector	9.1	8.7	33	47	52



10. DATA OF HOUSEHOLD STATISTICS, 1985
HOUSEHOLDS WITH ACTIVE EARNERS

	Without child	With one child	With two children	With three and more children	In towns	In villages
Number of households observed	3 055	2 191	2 301	561	3 924	4 184
Average number of members	2.28	3.24	4.13	5.42	3.13	3.46
Monthly average of expenditure for personal purposes, forints						
— per household	10 485	12 898	14 428	14 584	12 905	12 018
— per capita	4 594	3 986	3 495	2 692	4 128	3 478
Percentage distribution of per capita expenditure for personal purposes						
Foodstuffs	31.6	30.2	30.1	34.2	29.0	33.7
Beverages, tobacco	9.5	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.6	8.9
Clothing	9.3	10.7	10.6	11.8	10.0	10.7
Housing	9.9	8.7	8.3	7.7	9.3	8.3
Household equipments and appliances	7.8	7.8	7.7	6.7	7.9	7.4
Public health, hygiene	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.0
Transport, communication	11.0	10.9	11.2	7.1	11.3	10.0
Culture, recreation, entertainment	6.9	8.5	8.8	8.1	9.6	5.8
Other outlays for personal purposes	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.9
Dwelling construction, modernization real estate	7.7	9.7	10.9	12.2	9.2	10.3
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Stock per hundred households, number						
Refrigerator	108	114	114	115	117	104
Of which: freezer	9	12	13	9	12	9
Washing machine	99	104	106	104	103	102
Of which: automatic	17	28	34	26	36	11
Passanger car	38	48	50	33	49	37
Radio set	165	174	174	158	190	143
Television set	114	121	120	116	124	110
Of which: colour	20	28	30	16	34	13

10. DATA OF HOUSEHOLD STATISTICS, 1985
HOUSEHOLDS WITH ACTIVE EARNERS (continued)

	Households with monthly per capita personal income of, forints					
	less than 2 600	from 2 601 to 3 400	from 3 401 to 4 200	from 4 201 to 5 000	from 5 001 5 800	over 5 800
Number of households observed	1 142	1 873	1 882	1 323	766	1 122
Average number of members	4.21	3.75	3.35	2.98	2.77	2.26
Monthly average of expenditure for personal purposes, forints						
— per household	9 449	11 387	12 572	13 140	14 143	15 000
— per capita	2 247	3 035	3 748	4 405	5 100	6 630
Percentage distribution of per capita expenditure for personal purposes						
Foodstuffs	38.7	34.0	31.4	30.1	28.1	25.2
Beverages, tobacco	9.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0
Clothing	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.5
Housing	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.7
Household equipments and appliances	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	8.6
Public health, hygiene	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
Transport, communication	7.1	8.3	10.7	11.1	12.2	14.3
Culture, recreation, entertainment	6.0	6.8	8.0	8.9	8.7	9.6
Other outlays for personal purposes	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7
Dwelling construction, modernization	7.9	10.3	9.5	9.3	10.5	9.8
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Stock per hundred households, number						
Refrigerator	91	104	111	113	119	127
Of which: freezer	4	6	11	11	14	20
Washing machine	96	103	104	104	106	102
Of which: automatic	10	21	25	28	32	37
Passanger car	22	33	43	49	57	62
Radio set	123	152	169	179	200	203
Television set	102	111	117	123	124	129
Of which: colour	8	18	24	29	33	39

11. DATA OF HOUSEHOLD STATISTICS, 1985
HOUSEHOLDS OF INACTIVES

	Single persons	Two members with one inactive earner	Two members with two inactive earner	In towns	In villages
Number of households observed	1 702	732	1 080	1 591	2 133
Average number of members	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.57	1.64
Monthly average of expenditure for personal purposes, forints					
— per household	3 668	5 472	7 182	5 480	5 085
— per capita	3 668	2 736	3 591	3 495	3 093
Percentage distribution of per capita expenditure for personal purposes					
Foodstuffs	40.3	46.5	39.8	38.3	44.9
Beverages, tobacco	6.6	9.7	8.0	7.4	9.8
Clothing	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3
Housing	17.7	14.2	15.8	16.3	13.7
Household equipments and appliances	7.1	6.3	7.4	7.6	6.5
Public health, hygiene	3.8	3.0	4.0	4.6	2.5
Transport, communication	3.7	4.6	5.1	6.0	3.8
Culture, recreation, entertainment	5.6	3.7	5.6	6.7	3.5
Other outlays for personal purposes	4.3	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.9
Dwelling construction, modernization	3.9	2.2	3.9	3.3	4.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stock per hundred households, number					
Refrigerator	81	96	93	103	84
Of which: freezer	1	6	4	5	5
Washing machine	81	94	87	90	88
Of which: automatic	3	4	6	10	2
Passanger car	2	7	7	11	4
Radio set	118	118	135	146	110
Television set	85	97	94	103	87
Of which: colour	6	7	10	15	3

Social Welfare

1. AMOUNT OF SOCIAL INCOME

(At current prices, million forints)

	1975	1980	1985	1986
Social income in cash	47 351	87 024	137 337	147 700
Pension	27 103	55 979	91 737	99 176
Familiy allowance	6 426	13 561	21 341	21 467
Child-care allowance	3 006	3 913	2 773	1 982
Child-care fee	—	—	1 625	3 421
Sick-pay	6 859	8 534	11 610	12 700
Scholarship, other grants	3 957	5 037	8 251	8 954
Social income in kind	35 986	60 687	96 986	104 900
Of which:				
Health services	10 809	18 203	28 582	31 500
Education, kindergarten	15 317	25 340	40 148	43 800
Total	**83 337**	**147 711**	**234 323**	**252 600**

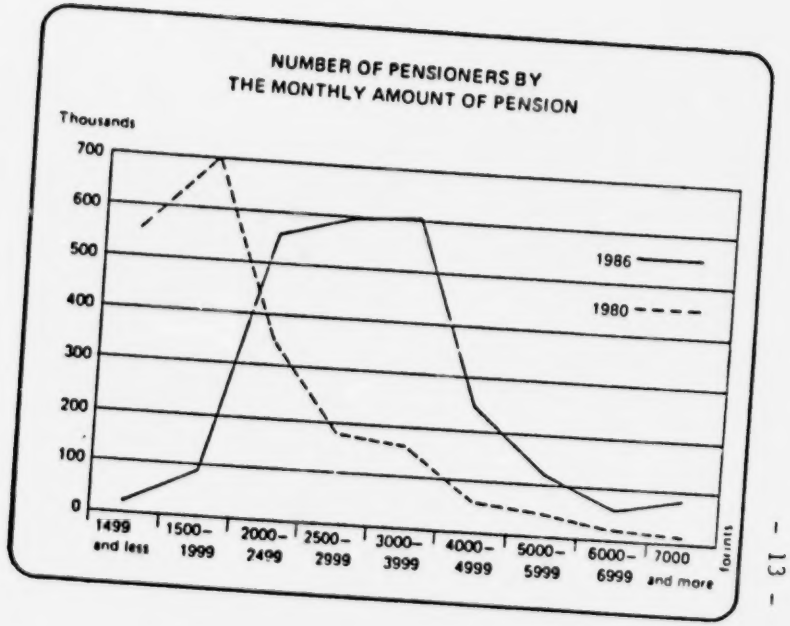
2. PENSION

	1975	1980	1985	1986
The amount of pensions, million forints	27 103	55 979	91 737	99 176
as percentage of the national income	4.7	9.6	10.9	11.4
Average monthly amount of pension per pensioner, forints	1 272	2 267	3 340	3 565
as percentage of the average earnings	42.0	55.3	56.0	55.6

3. PENSIONERS BY TITLE OF PENSIONS[a]

		1970	1980	1985	1986	
		Number of pensioners, thousands				Average monthly amount of pension, forints
Worker-employee pensioners getting pension						
	in own right	618.3	924.7	1069.1	1090.4	3 834
	in derivative right	181.4	204.5	205.9	204.1	2 887
Pensioners	of agricultural producer's and specialized co-operatives	89.5	351.1	448.6	463.8	3 067
Rentiers		292.5	184.2	127.1	116.5	2 399
Pensioners of craftsmen's co-operatives		42.4	73.0	77.0	77.5	3 164
Subsidized persons by grants based on miscellaneous titles		156.2	281.5	347.3	360.3	3 688
	Total	**1 380.3**	**2 019.0**	**2 275.0**	**2 312.6**	**3 479**

a) *In January*



4. CHILD-CARE ALLOWANCE AND FEE

	Number of persons subsidized[a] thousands	The amount paid, million forints	Per capita monthly average, forints
1970	167	1 191	632
1980	254	3 913	1 239
1985	220	4 398	1 569
1986	225	5 403	2 009
Of which:			
Allowance	108	1 982	1 532
Fee	117	3 421	2 453

a) *In December*

5. NUMBER OF THOSE RECEIVING FAMILY ALLOWANCE

	1970	1980	1985	July, 1986
	annual average			
Families, in thousands	731	1 113	1 363	1 336
Children, in thousands	1 597	2 095	2 350	2 298
Average monthly amount of family allowance per family, forints	320	966	1 268	1 303

6. FAMILY ALLOWANCE SYSTEM

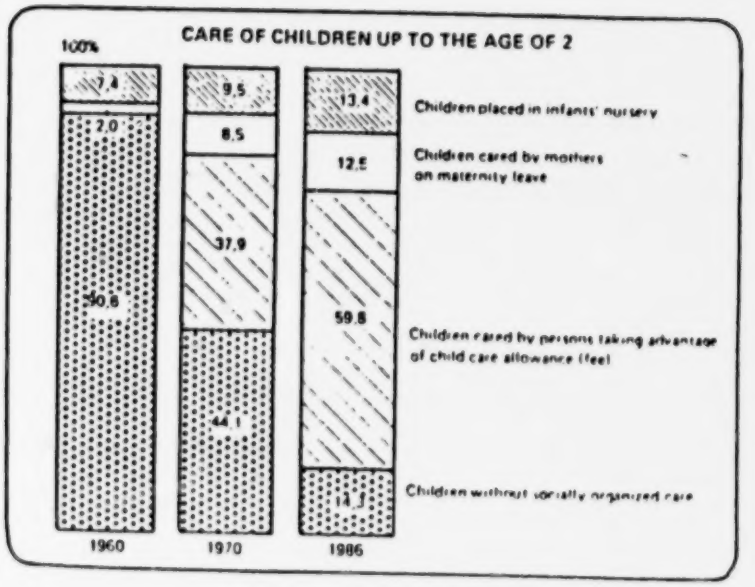
	Monthly amount of the family allowance, forints			Number of those receiving family allowance, thousands July, 1986	
	1977	1979	1986	families	children
For one child till the age of six of the child	—	—	410	175	175
single persons	360	490	710	136	136
families[a]	360	490	710	247	247
For two children					
single persons	760	1 020	1 680	59	118
families	720	980	1 420	577	1 154
For three children	1 140	1 530	2 520	113	340
For four children	1 520	2 040	3 360	19	77
For five children	1 900	2 550	4 200	6	27
For six children	2 280	3 060	5 040		
For seven and more children per child	380	510	840	3	23

a) *Families with one child receive family allowance if they earlier received allowances for two or more children and meanwhile these children reached the age limit and therefore they are not entitled to get it any more.*

7. INFANTS' NURSERIES

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Infants' nurseries	1 044	1 305	1 292	1 247
Accommodations	40 010	64 502	68 274	66 319
Trained nurses[a]	4 998	10 713	10 982	10 641
Children enrolled	41 771	69 768	53 970	50 616
as percentage of children in the nursery age	9.5	14.8	14.4	13.4
Accommodation per a trained nurse[a]	8	6	6	6

a) *Excluding head nurses*



8. CHILDREN AND YOUTH PROTECTION

	1975	1980	1985	1986
Number of children under state care	34 326	33 148	30 927	30 619
Number of children not under state care placed in boarding-school	492[a]	1 812	2 174	2 142
Number of children receiving permanently education grant	3 535	11 342	27 848	30 656

a) *Excluding those placed temporarily.*

9. SOCIAL WELFARE FOR THE AGED

	1970	1980	1985	1986
	Welfare homes			
Number of homes	245	271	286	259
Number of persons cared	27 121	32 372	35 149	36 263
	Day-time homes			
Number of homes	358	835	1 080	1 139
Number of persons cared	9 587	21 057	27 608	28 890
	Domestic social care			
Number of attending nurses	4 149	16 126	23 527	22 872
Number of persons cared	14 967	35 146	49 834	55 010

Public Health

1. PHYSICIANS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Number of physicians	23 524	30 842	34 548	34 930
Physicians per ten thousand population	22.7	28.8	32.5	32.9

2. PHYSICIANS BY AGE AND SEX

(Percentage)

	1970			1985		
	males	females	together	males	females	together
Under 30 years of age	11.1	10.3	21.4	5.8	7.8	13.6
Between						
30—39	17.6	12.4	30.0	13.5	17.1	30.6
40—49	15.7	5.8	21.5	14.3	12.2	26.5
50—59	7.5	1.5	9.0	10.0	5.0	15.0
Aged 60 and over	15.7	2.4	18.1	11.1	3.0	14.1
Total	**67.6**	**32.4**	**100.0**	**54.8**	**45.2**	**100.0**

10. HEALTH SERVICE BY COUNTIES, 1986

	Physicians per 10 000 population[a]	Population per panel doctor	Hospital beds per 10 000 population[a]	Number of pharmacies
Budapest	58.5	2 435	143.3	185
Baranya	40.1	2 413	95.3	58
Bács-Kiskun	24.0	2 493	79.0	89
Békés	21.7	2 422	73.0	72
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	23.2	2 604	87.5	104
Csongrád	40.7	2 596	92.8	72
Fejér	22.4	2 663	73.0	65
Győr-Sopron	26.0	2 557	105.1	60
Hajdú-Bihar	32.8	2 500	71.7	79
Heves	24.8	2 387	124.2	55
Komárom	26.2	2 560	83.8	40
Nógrád	23.1	2 432	91.9	33
Pest	18.9	2 475	46.5	119
Somogy	24.4	2 355	83.2	68
Szabolcs-Szatmár	17.2	2 591	77.0	74
Szolnok	22.5	2 427	81.6	73
Tolna	25.6	2 624	82.1	48
Vas	27.3	2 224	100.0	35
Veszprém	25.5	2 513	103.5	59
Zala	26.9	2 411	100.8	47
Total	**31.9**	**2 479**	**94.9**	**1 435**

a) *Data of the State Health Service*

11. CARE FOR EXPECTANT MOTHERS AND INFANTS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Number of welfare nurses (in full-time job)	3 673	4 531	4 716	4 532
Expectant mothers having attended consultation for the first time, in thousands	151	153	136	130
as percentage of all confinements	98.4	102.0	104.1	100.8

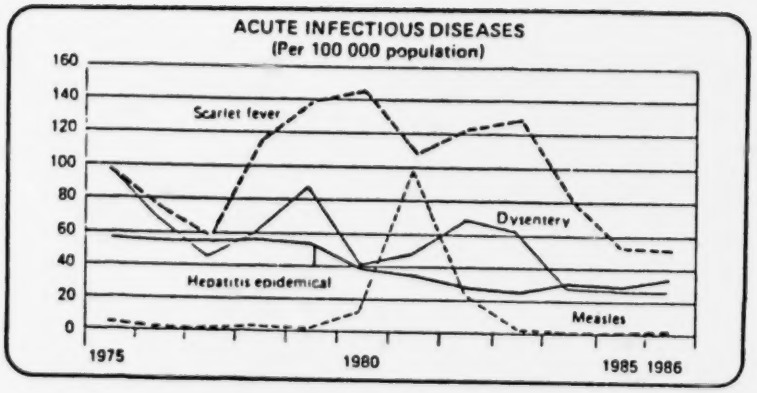
12. DISPENSARIES, 1986

	T B and pulmonary dispensaries	Dispensaries for venereal and skin diseases	Oncological dispensaries	Dispensaries for patients with neurotic and mental disorder
Number of dispensaries	163	124	81	120
Number of patients, thousands	2 280	2 800	534	634
Screenings, thousands	5 454	101[a]	1 086	—
Registered patients, thousands	14[b]	0.8[c]	177	116
Newly reported patients, thousands	5	9	24	20

a) *Syphilis screenings* – b) *Active T B patients* – c) *Syphilitic patients*

13. ALCOHOL ADDICTED PERSONS

	Alcohol addicted persons registered in dispensaries			Estimated number of alcohol addicted persons thousands
	for alcohol detoxication	for diseases of the nervous system	total	
1975	46 860	6 834	53 694	
1980	43 217	6 733	49 950	224
1981	44 288	5 716	50 004	292
1982	47 864	6 811	54 675	285
1983	51 584	6 186	57 770	359
1984	55 634	6 433	62 067	423
1985	58 346	6 825	65 171	435



14. AMBULANCE SERVICE

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Ambulance stations	154	159	166	167
Ambulance cars	1 061	1 622	1 823	1 703
Of which: schock cars	—	15	33	35
Persons working in ambulance service	3 222	5 602	5 940	6 030
Turn-outs, thousands	1 297	2 039	2 353	2 299

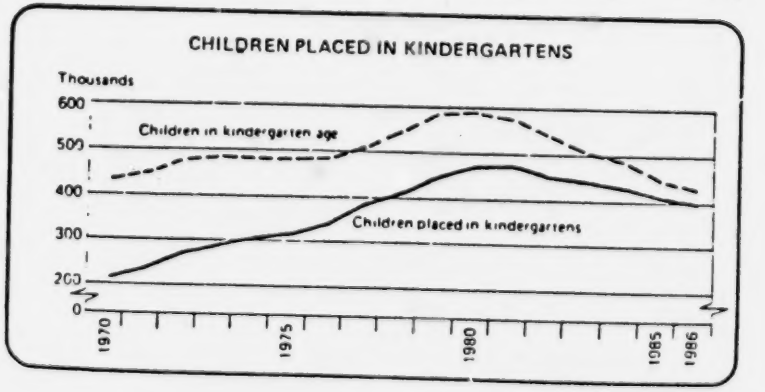
15. BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES ON PUBLIC HEALTH 1985

	At current prices, thousand million Fts	Percentage distribution
Total	**27.4**	**100.0**
Of wnich:		
medicative-preventive provision	23.0	83.9
care for mothers, children and infants	3.1	11.3
sanitary conditions and epidemics	0.9	3.3

Education

1. KINDERGARTENS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Kindergartens	3 457	4 690	4 823	4 804
Accomodations	208 647	385 533	413 803	411 010
Kindergarten teachers	12 481	29 437	33 548	33 716
Number of children enrolled in kindergarten	227 279	478 100	424 678	405 995
as percentage of children in kindergarten age	51.5	79.8	91.3	92.0
Number of five years old children in kindergartens	70 509	167 813	141 877	135 842
as percentage of five years old children	57.3	88.3	95.3	95.6
Children placed in kindergartens per kindergarten teacher	18.2	16.2	12.7	12.0



2. PRIMARY (GENERAL) SCHOOLS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Schools	5 480	3 633	3 546	3 540
Class-rooms	31 520	37 100	43 800	44 597
Teachers	63 125	75 422	88 066	89 611
Pupils in day-sections, thousands	1 116.0	1 162.2	1 297.8	1 299.5
Of which: first grade pupils	139.0	171.3	162.8	154.5
Pupils in day-time homes, thousands	210.1	444.3	554.2	547.4
Of which:				
1st—4th grades	124.3	339.4	433.3	419.5
5th—8th grades	85.8	104.9	120.9	127.9
Pupils per class-room	35.4	31.3	29.6	29.1
Pupils per teacher	17.7	15.4	14.7	14.5
Persons attending evening and correspondence sections, thousands	21,3	22.0	15.3	13.0[a]

a) *Excluding data of courses which started after the 1st of December.*

3. PUPILS WHO FINISHED PRIMARY (GENERAL SCHOOL) AND THOSE WHO CONTINUE THEIR STUDIES

	1970	1980	1986	Of which girls
Pupils who finished primary (general) school with positive results, thousands	173.4	130.2	136.0	66.2
Pupils who finished school in day-sections, thousands	165.6	119.8	131.2	65.0
Pupils who finished the 8th grade out of the population at the limit of school age (age of 16), per cent	90.4	93.7	95.6	95.7
Of pupils who finished in day-sections those who continue their studies, per cent	79.5	93.1	94.1	92.0
at apprentice school	41.1	43.8	43.5	30.5
at specialized secondary schools	2.2	3.0	2.9	5.8
at vocational secondary schools	17.7	26.0	27.0	28.0
at grammar schools	18.5	20.3	20.7	27.7

4. INSTITUTES FOR EDUCATION OF BACKWARD AND DEFECTIVE CHILDREN

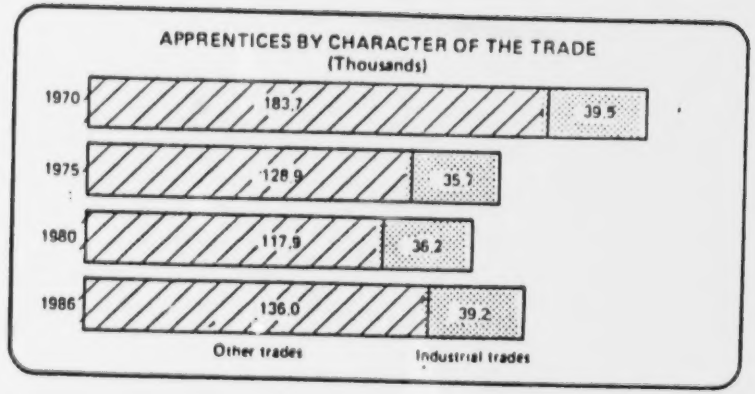
	1970	1980	1985	1986
Institutes	123	167	175	179
Primary (general) schools with auxiliary classes	304	407	461	461
Class-rooms	1 532	2 414	3 067	3 155
Teachers	2 647	5 111	6 642	6 866
Pupils	28 857	37 285	42 053	42 253

5. APPRENTICE SCHOOLS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Schools	214	268	274	278
Institutional apprentice work-shop posts	10 939	14 200	15 516	15 935
Professional headmasters and instructors	3 800	5 400	6 092	6 241
vocational instructors	4 500	5 000	5 413	5 350
Apprentices thousands	223.2	154.1	176.4	175.2
as percentage of the 14—16 years old population	37.9	40.2	40.1	40.0
Out of the apprentices, in per cent				
girls	24.6	31.6	33.4	33.9
completed secondary school	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.9
live in apprentice hostel	13.0	18.7	17.2	16.9
Those who passed skilled worker's examination, in thousands	80.6	67.1	57.9	60.4
Of which:				
apprentices	65.8	46.6	52.3	51.9
grown-ups	14.8	20.5	5.6	8.5

6. APPRENTICES BY TRADE—GROUPS

	1970	1980	1986
Mining	1 202	781	719
Metallurgy	3 844	1 880	2 065
Mechanical turners	14 542	6 956	5 800
Technical trades for motor vehicles	18 201	14 573	14 742
Piping and equipment fitters	7 485	6 601	8 211
Motor mechanics and toolmakers	34 308	12 822	13 137
Mechanics of machines of transport and aircraft	3 065	1 987	2 265
Structure fitters	4 140	3 562	3 209
Other iron and metal industry	340	208	237
Electromechanicians	654	1 448	1 019
Electricians	12 864	7 901	7 271
Mechanics of mechanical character	5 997	3 965	3 608
Mechanics of electric character	3 883	2 339	3 078
Building material industry	1 057	996	1 101
Chemical industry	2 665	1 425	1 223
Wood idustry	7 492	5 172	7 159
Paper industry	393	147	296
Printing	2 235	1 534	1 875
Textile industry	2 957	2 534	2 934
Leather industry	5 459	3 252	5 002
Clothing industry	9 631	10 904	16 133
Trades of servicing character	8 556	5 481	7 267
Serviceman of water and drainage system	—	26	91
Construction industry	15 009	7 009	9 800
Specialized building industry	12 032	8 930	10 139
Plant cultivation	9 604	6 212	6 424
Animal husbandry	2 642	1 752	1 860
Food industry	5 036	4 949	6 834
Commerce	18 728	19 737	20 804
Catering	8 532	8 544	10 171
Communication	685	469	754
Total	**223 238**	**154 096**	**175 228**

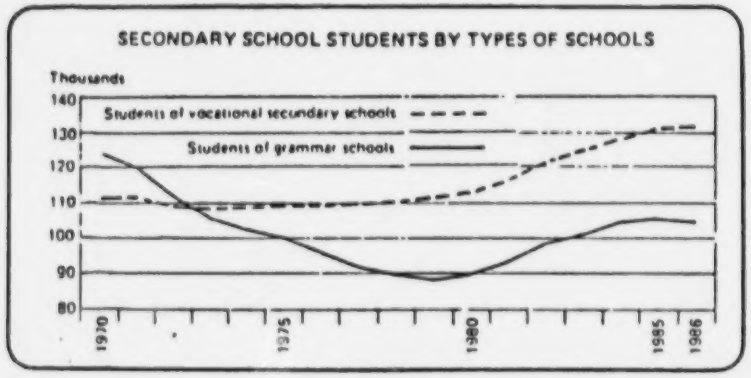


7. SECONDARY SCHOOLS

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Schools	547	531	561	587
Class rooms	6 245	6 569	6 902	7 045
Teachers	13 442	15 460	17 899	18 527
Students attending day-sections, thousands	233.3	203.2	236.1	236.9
as percentage of the 14—17 years old population	30.3	40.1	40.0	40.5
Of students in per cent				
girls	58.3	57.6	57.8	57.8
holders of scholarship	0.8	10.7	10.7	10.8
living in student's hostels	16.7	23.8	19.8	20.2
taking meals at school refectories	11.2	21.2	29.3	30.3
Persons attending evening and correspondence sections, thousands	113.9	130.3	84.6	82.5
Students having passed final examination, thousands	61.8	71.8	67.8	67.8
in day-section	44.6	43.2	48.7	52.3
in evening-correspondence section	17.2	28.6	19.1	15.5
in grammer schools	30.9	28.7	27.7	28.0
in vocational secondary schools	30.9	43.1	40.1	39.8

8. STUDENTS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY TYPES OF SCHOOLS

	Number of students		Students passed final examination	Of which females, per cent
	1980	1986		
General grammar schools	124 618	125 000	28 067	64.8
Vocational secondary schools:	208 952	194 385	39 774	53.3
Industrial (technical)	105 378	95 957	18 978	26.7
Agricultural	13 278	13 400	2 891	24.6
Economic	41 908	36 842	7 763	92.1
Commercial	13 582	12 164	2 100	81.2
Catering	5 961	6 869	1 433	50.2
Transport	2 963	2 039	602	36.2
Postal	3 696	3 939	870	88.7
Sanitary	14 315	16 059	3 510	97.1
Kindergarten teacher's	5 897	5 099	1 152	100.0
Fine arts	1 974	2 017	475	65.3
Total	**333 570**	**319 385**	**67 841**	**58.1**



9. SPECIALIZED VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

	Schools for shorthand-typing		Sanitary vocational schools	
	1980	1986	1980	1986
Schools	58	55	23	24
Teachers	208	253	402	383
Students	3 445	4 489	5 168	5 279
Those who passed professional examination	1 218	1 872	1 428	1 567

10. EDUCATIONAL HOMES

	1970	1980	1985	1986
Educational homes	134	127	126	125
Teachers	1 389	1 640	2 046	2 118
Children placed in educational homes	15 572	15 091	13 927	13 549
Ratio of children under state care, per cent	83.1	83.3	84.5	84.8

11. HIGH LEVEL EDUCATION

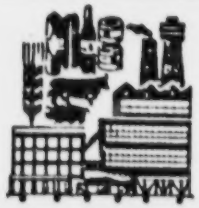
	1970	1980	1985	1986
Educational institutions	74	57	58	54
Teaching staff	9 791	13 890	14 850	15 111
Undergraduates attending day-sections, thousands	53.8	64.1	64.2	64.9
as percentage of the 18—22 years old population	6.3	9.2	9.9	9.6
Of undergraduates, in per cent				
females	44.7	49.9	52.3	52.1
holders of scholarship or regular financial aid	87.6	80.1	86.5	85.5
living in student's hostel	49.0	47.1	47.6	46.7
taking meals at refectories	70.4	73.9	63.4	64.4
Undergraduates attending evening and correspondence sections, thousands	26.7	37.1	35.1	33.6

12. UNDERGRADUATES OF HIGH LEVEL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY BRANCHES OF STUDIES

	Number of undergraduates		Students obtained diploma	Of which females, per cent
	1980	1986		
Engineering	29 595	23 266	6 107	18.4
Agricultural	5 312	5 523	1 370	35.4
Economic	11 222	11 585	2 597	65.5
Medical	6 963	6 636	1 078	53.8
Pharmaceutical	868	886	183	71.6
Other sanitary	1 691	1 918	1 182	95.9
Veterinary	575	528	108	14.8
Arts and philosophy	5 836	6 492	1 171	65.5
Law and public administration	6 609	5 846	1 212	56.0
Natural sciences	5 102	4 877	908	45.4
Teacher's training college (higher grade)	12 876	14 366	3 425	75.0
Teacher's training college (lower grade)	8 420	9 678	2 959	87.1
Kindergarten teacher's training college	3 118	3 654	1 655	99.9
Training college for sports teacher	1 090	1 129	263	32.7
Fine arts	1 889	2 121	496	59.5
Total	**101 166**	**98 505**	**24 714**	**57.5**
Of which:				
in day-section	64 057	64 855	14 363	54.2
in evening-correspondence sections	37 109	33 650	10 351	62.1

13. PERSONS WHO FINISHED SPECIAL COURSES BEYOND THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

	Participants who finished the courses in			Of which females per cent
	1975	1980	1985	
	thousands			
Qualifying courses	104.1	152.7	148.6	38.6
Retraining courses	200.8	272.7	312.4	33.6
Total	**304.9**	**425.4**	**461.0**	**35.2**
Of which:				
for manual trades	162.5	206.6	211.7	14.1
for non-manual profession	142.4	218.8	249.3	53.1



National income

1. NATIONAL PRODUCT — NATIONAL INCOME

(At current prices, thousand million forints)

	1980	1985	1986
Gross output	**1 879.7**	**2 695.0**	**2 845.4**
(Gross value of material and non-material production)			
. Intermediate consumption (—)	1 158.7	1 661.3	1 762.9
Gross domestic product (GDP)	**721.0**	**1 033.7**	**1 082.5**
Consumption of fixed capital in the year of reference (—)	92.7	114.3	119.0
Net national product	**628.3**	**919.4**	**963.5**
Global social product	**1 701.5**	**2 398.7**	**2 522.1**
(Gross value of material production)			
Intermediate material consumption (—)	1 040.5	1 462.3	1 553.6
Consumption of fixed capital in the year of reference (—)	78.1	94.1	96.5
National income	**582.9**	**842.3**	**872.0**
(Net material product)			
Surplus of imports (+), exports (—), respectively	+ 15.6	— 21.4	+ 15.4
Domestic utilization of national income	**598.5**	**820.9**	**887.4**
Of which:			
Material consumption	469.9	676.7	722.0
Net capital formation	128.6	144.2	165.4
Of which:			
Net capital formation of fixed assets and incomplete investments	115.0	117.9	135.0
Increase in stocks	13.6	26.3	30.4

NUMBER AND POPULATION OF TOWNS BY POPULATION SIZE-GROUPS

1 January, 1986

Population size-group	Number of towns	Population	
		thousands	percentage distribution
— 9 999	14	107.8	1.7
10 000— 19 999	46	665.4	10.7
20 000— 49 999	44	1 319.8	21.2
50 000— 79 999	10	640.4	10.3
80 000—119 999	5	497.6	8.0
120 000—219 999	5	911.8	14.7
Budapest	1	2 076.0	33.4
Total	**125**	**6 218.8**	**100.0**

NUMBER AND POPULATION OF VILLAGES BY POPULATION SIZE-GROUPS

1 January, 1986

Population size-group	Number of villages	Population	
		thousands	percentage distribution
— 499	919	263.6	6.0
500— 999	716	523.5	11.8
1 000— 1 999	654	934.0	21.1
2 000— 4 999	496	1 477.8	33.4
5 000— 9 999	117	794.2	18.0
10 000—14 999	21	251.8	5.7
15 000—	10	176.3	4.0
Total	**2 933**	**4 421.2**	**100,0**

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY REPRESENTATIVES

	Number		Distribution, per cent	
	8 June, 1985[a]	1 January, 1987	8 June, 1985[a]	1 January, 1987
National Assembly representatives	386	387	100.0	100.0
Of which:				
females	81	81	21.0	20.9
30 years and younger	20	12	5.2	3.1
Original occupation:				
workers	133	133	34.5	34.3
peasants	16	15	4.1	3.9
intellectuals	179	181	46.4	46.8
employees and other	58	58	15.0	15.0

COUNCILS AND COUNCILLORS

	Number of councils	Number of councillors	Of which females	Number of councils, 1 January, 1987
	8 June, 1985[a]			
Council of the capital and county councils	20	1 743	470	20
Local councils	1 507	42 731	11 892	1 510
Of which:				
Councils of districts of Budapest	22	1 457	409	22
Councils of county towns	5	455	134	5
Councils of towns	103	5 154	1 374	119
Councils of big villages of municipal rights				
independent	20	803	217	11
joint	14	572	189	8
Councils of big villages				
independent	129	4 384	1 342	126
joint	171	5 851	1 657	173
Councils of villages				
independent	525	11 326	3 294	526
joint	518	12 729	3 276	520
Total	**1 527**	**44 474**	**12 362**	**1 530**

a) *Data of the election held in 1985.*

NUMBER AND POPULATION OF SETTLEMENTS BY POPULATION SIZE-GROUPS

(1 January)

Population size-group	Number	Population, thousands	Number	Population, thousands
	of towns and villages			
	1970[a]		1986	
— 499	670	216.6	919	263.6
500— 999	795	582.0	716	523.5
1 000— 1 999	798	1 143.3	654	934.0
2 000— 4 999	573	1 736.9	496	1 477.8
5 000— 9 999	154	1 059.0	131	902.0
10 000—49 999	116	2 227.2	121	2 413.3
50 000—99 999	9	608.6	12	806.8
100 000—	6	2 748.5	9	3 319.0
Total	**3 121**	**10 322.1**	**3 058**	**10 640.0**

a) *According to the administrative division of 1 January, 1980.*

NUMBER OF COURTS AND PROSECUTIONS

	1970	1980	1986
Courts			
Superior Court	1	1	1
Central District Court of Budapest and district courts	8	8	5
Courts of Budapest and county courts	20	20	20
Regional courts and courts of labour	110	115	108
Prosecutions			
Superior Prosecution	1	1	1
Attorney General's Office of Budapest	1	1	1
Attorney general's offices of counties	19	19	19
Local prosecutions	123	109	102
Of which:			
in districts of Budapest	14	14	14
in towns	10	13	81
in towns — in county districts	60	60	—
in county districts	39	22	—
prosecution which residence is not in town	—	—	7